

# COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

## COLOMBIA

November 2016

Subregion	South America	
Income group	Upper middle income	

### PEOPLE

Population (millions) <sup>1</sup>	48.23 (2015)	53.18 (2030)
Urban <sup>2</sup>	76% (2015)	80% (2030)
Rural <sup>2</sup>	24% (2015)	20% (2030)
Population growth <sup>1</sup> (annual)	0.9% (2015)	0.4% (2030)
Human Development Index rank <sup>3</sup>	97/188 High human development	
Languages <sup>19</sup>	Spanish (official)	
Religion <sup>19</sup>	Roman Catholic 90%, other 10%	
Ethnic composition <sup>19</sup>	Mestizo and white 84.2%, Afro-Colombian (includes multatto, Raizal, and Palenquero) 10.4%, Amerindian 3.4%, Roma <.01, unspecified 2.1% (2005 est.)	



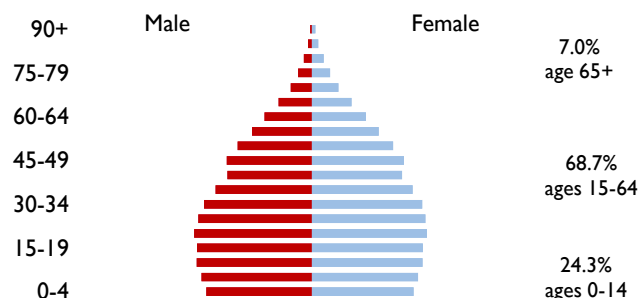
### GOVERNMENT

Capital <sup>19</sup>	Bogota
Government type <sup>19</sup>	Presidential republic
Head of State/Govt <sup>19</sup>	President Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon (since 7 August 2010)
Legislature <sup>19</sup>	Bicameral Congress or Congreso consists of the Senate or Senado and the Chamber of Representatives or Camara de Representantes
Females in Parliament <sup>4</sup>	20% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank <sup>5</sup>	83/167 (2015)
Land area (sq km) <sup>7</sup>	1,109,500 (2X the size of Texas)

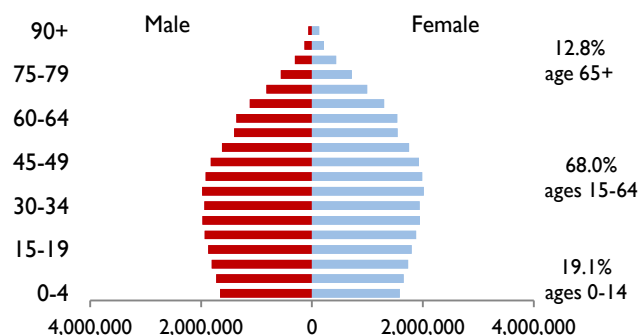
### OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) <sup>8</sup>	\$1,221.3 (2014)
as % of income <sup>7</sup>	0.32% (2014)
per capita <sup>18</sup>	\$25.6 (2014)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) <sup>8</sup>	\$322.2 (2014)

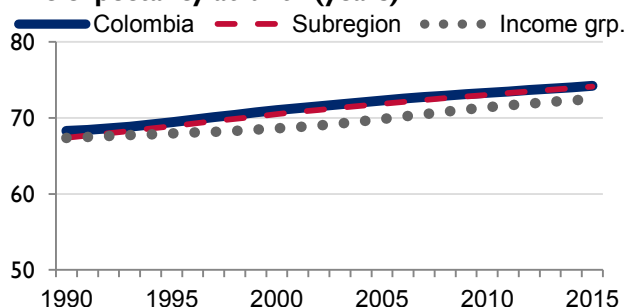
### 2015 population<sup>1</sup>



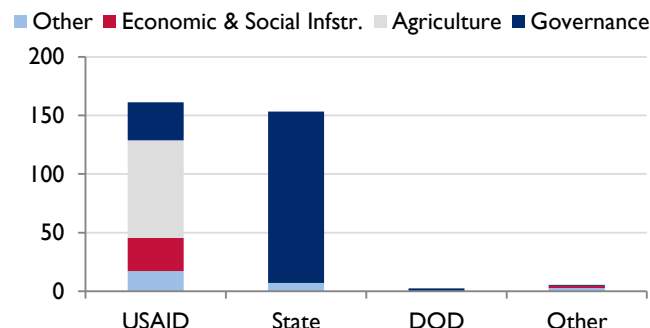
### 2030 population<sup>1</sup>



### Life expectancy at birth (years)<sup>1</sup>



### U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014<sup>18</sup>



Prepared by M/CIO's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (<https://idea.usaid.gov/>). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.

## EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross <sup>7</sup>	100.6%	(2014)
Female completion rate <sup>7</sup>	99.9%	(2014)
Male completion rate <sup>7</sup>	101.3%	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary <sup>9</sup>	24	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary <sup>9</sup>	25	(2014)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	4.2%	(2014)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) <sup>7</sup>	99%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary <sup>7</sup>	309,168	(2014)
Of which, female <sup>7</sup>	48%	(2014)
Of which, male <sup>7</sup>	52%	(2014)

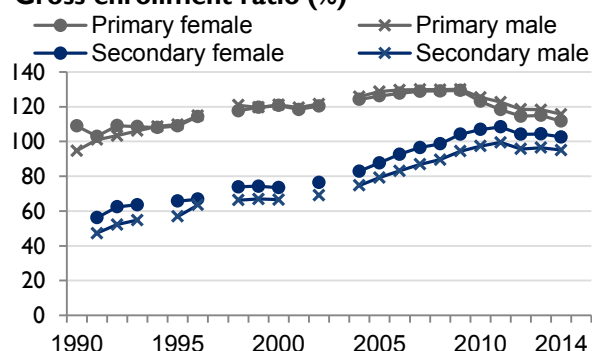
## ECONOMY

GDP (US\$ millions) <sup>7</sup>	\$292,080	(2015)
GDP growth (annual %) <sup>7</sup>	3.1%	(2015)
10-year average <sup>7</sup>	4.6%	(2015)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) <sup>10</sup>	\$35,676	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) <sup>10</sup>	\$54,058	(2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day <sup>7</sup>	5.7%	(2014)
Share of income going to the poorest 20% <sup>11</sup>	3%	(2013)
OECD average <sup>11</sup>	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20% <sup>11</sup>	60%	(2013)
OECD average <sup>11</sup>	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) <sup>7</sup>	18.9%	(2014)
Annual inflation <sup>12</sup>	5.0%	(2015)

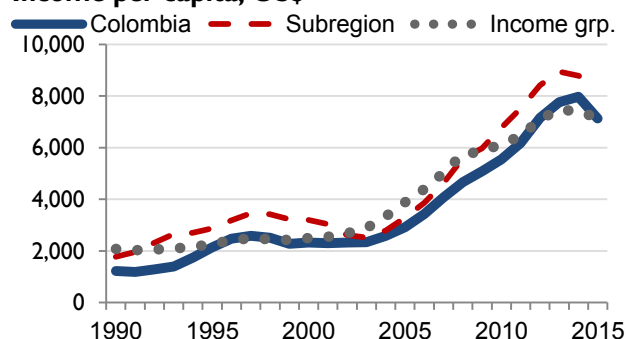
## HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) <sup>13</sup>	0.5%	(2015)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) <sup>7</sup>	n/a	
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) <sup>14</sup>	39	(2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) <sup>14</sup>	0	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) <sup>15</sup>	13%	(2010)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) <sup>15</sup>	90%	(2010)
Fertility rate (children per woman) <sup>15</sup>	2.1	(2010)
Modern contraceptive prevalence <sup>15</sup>	57%	(2010)
Births attended by skilled health worker <sup>15</sup>	96%	(2010)
Improved water source (% of population) <sup>4</sup>	91%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>16</sup>	5%	(2014)

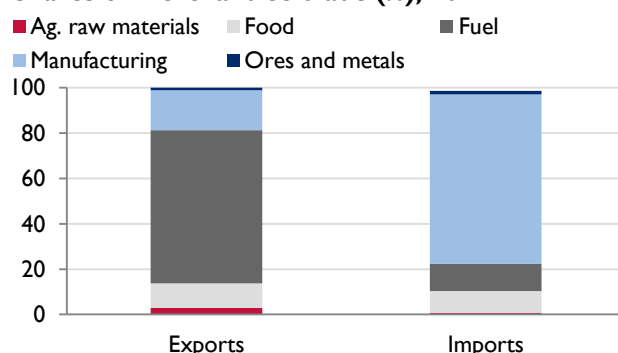
## Gross enrollment ratio (%)<sup>9</sup>



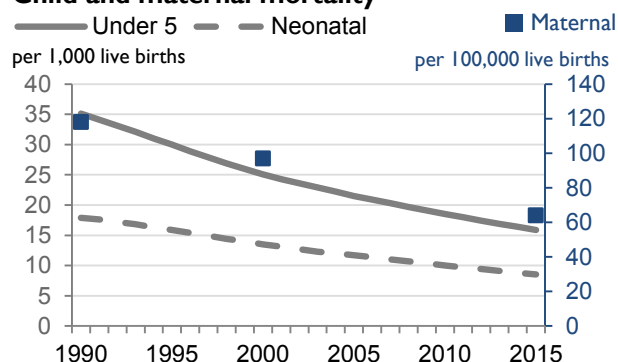
## Income per capita, US\$<sup>7</sup>



## Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2014<sup>7</sup>



## Child and maternal mortality<sup>17,14</sup>



SOURCES: <sup>1</sup>UN, World Population Prospects; <sup>2</sup>UN, World Urbanization Prospects; <sup>3</sup>UNDP, Human Development Report; <sup>4</sup>UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; <sup>5</sup>Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; <sup>6</sup>Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; <sup>7</sup>World Bank, World Development Indicators; <sup>8</sup>OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); <sup>9</sup>UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; <sup>10</sup>IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; <sup>11</sup>Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; <sup>12</sup>IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; <sup>13</sup>UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; <sup>14</sup>WHO, World Health Statistics; <sup>15</sup>Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; <sup>16</sup>WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; <sup>17</sup>UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; <sup>18</sup>OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); <sup>19</sup>CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.